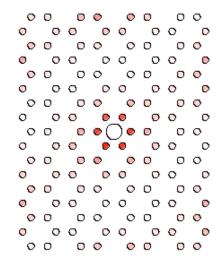
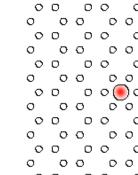
## Bio-sensor based on a photonic crystal array of nanotubes

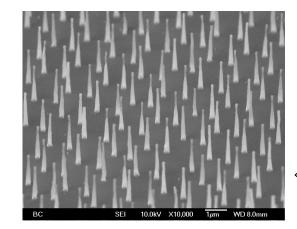


The pattern of transmitted light changes after the adsorbed biological species modifies the dielectric constant at the defect site.





Before bio-attack





After bio-attack



Photonic crystal array based on nanotubes

X. Wang and K. Kempa, Applied Physics Letters 84, 1817 (2004).